

# chapter 1

⚠ This is a preview of the draft version of the quiz

- Quiz Type** Graded Quiz
- Points** 85
- Assignment Group** Assignments
- Shuffle Answers** No
- Time Limit** No Time Limit
- Multiple Attempts** No
- View Responses** Always
- Show Correct Answers** Immediately
- One Question at a Time** No

Due	For	Available from	Until
-	Everyone	-	-

[Preview](#)

Score for this quiz: 0 out of 85 \*  
Submitted May 30 at 3:24am  
This attempt took less than 1 minute.



**Unanswered** **Question 1** 0 / 1 pts

Information believed to be true and reliable is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_.

**Correct Answer**

- knowledge
- science
- data
- research

**Unanswered** **Question 2** 0 / 1 pts

Research that focuses on society and human relationships within societies is known as \_\_\_\_\_ research.

- biological
- social science
- natural science
- medical

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 3

0 / 1 pts

The following discipline that falls within the category of social science is \_\_\_\_\_.

- criminal justice
- geology
- biology
- natural science

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 4

0 / 1 pts

Systematic processes, frameworks, and steps or procedures that are used to conduct social science research are referred to as \_\_\_\_\_.

- data
- research methods
- knowledge
- definitions

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 5

0 / 1 pts

Research methods include which of the following?

- asking a research question
- establishing steps used to gather data
- describing why methods are important
- discussing the ethics used

Correct Answer



Unanswered

### Question 6

0 / 1 pts

The evidence or information collected and analyzed in order to answer a research question is referred to as \_\_\_\_\_.

definition

measurement

Correct Answer

data

sample

Unanswered

### Question 7

0 / 1 pts

The branch of knowledge derived from observable and falsifiable information, data, or evidence gathered in a systematic fashion is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

data

Correct Answer

science

knowledge

research methods

Unanswered

### Question 8

0 / 1 pts

You can be confident that knowledge gathered is based on well-executed processes if it is derived from which of the following sources?

information that you have been told by someone you trust

Correct Answer

legitimate peer-reviewed journals

personal observations

information from social media

Unanswered

### Question 9

0 / 1 pts

Conducting a noncritical assessment means that knowledge was accepted without considering \_\_\_\_\_ knowledge was created.

why

where

Correct Answer

how

when

Unanswered

**Question 10**

0 / 1 pts

A subset of a population of interest, such as the 18- to 25-year-olds studied in the Campus Sexual Assault survey, is considered a \_\_\_\_\_.

definition

measurement

method

Correct Answer

sample

Unanswered

**Question 11**

0 / 1 pts

A \_\_\_\_\_ is the clarification of the precise meaning of a particular concept as used in a research study.

measurement

Correct Answer

definition

sample

research method

Unanswered

**Question 12**

0 / 1 pts

In order to assess a study's findings, researchers must examine which of the following?

Correct Answer

measurements, sample size, and definitions used

systematic process, framework, and procedures used

measurements, framework, and procedures used

systematic process, sample size, and definitions used

Unanswered

**Question 13**

0 / 1 pts

Passing on knowledge or beliefs from person to person over time is an example of which of the following common sources of nonscientific knowledge?

Correct Answer

- traditions, customs, and norms
- personal experience
- authoritative sources
- intuition

Unanswered

**Question 14**

0 / 1 pts

A subset of men ranging from ages 25 to 35 who work in the private sector is an example of a \_\_\_\_\_.

method

Correct Answer

sample

definition

measurement

Unanswered

**Question 15**

0 / 1 pts

The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Report utilized data from which of the following sources?

authoritative sources

legitimate peer reviewed journals

victims

Correct Answer

administrative sources

Unanswered

**Question 16**

0 / 1 pts

Utilizing information obtained from a professor is an example of which of the following nonscientific sources?

personal experience

traditions and customs

Correct Answer

authoritative sources

intuition

Unanswered

### Question 17

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following is a limitation of using traditions, customs, and norms as sources of knowledge?

- This knowledge is thought to be true.
- This knowledge is subjective and nonresearch based.
- This knowledge is often based on initial perceptions of situations.
- This knowledge is often reproducible.

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 18

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following sources of knowledge was identified as being a powerful source of non-scientific-based and non-research-based knowledge?

- traditions, customs, norms
- authoritative sources
- intuition
- personal experience

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 19

0 / 1 pts

An individual's personal experience \_\_\_\_\_.

- is objective
- accurately reflects the larger truth
- is falsifiable
- is not reproducible

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 20

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following is an example of an authoritative source?

- self
- clergy
- customs

Correct Answer



intuition

Unanswered

### Question 21

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following nonscientific sources of knowledge includes feelings, senses, and gut instincts?

social media

Correct Answer

intuition

personal experiences

traditions, customs, and norms

Unanswered

### Question 22

0 / 1 pts

A \_\_\_\_\_ guides research designed to increase understanding and generate knowledge about a topic.

Correct Answer

research question

research method

definition

measurement

Unanswered

### Question 23

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following statements regarding a literature reviews purpose are true?

A literature review summarizes and synthesizes data from completed studies.

Correct Answer

A literature review offers justification for the proposed study.

A literature review guides research designed to generate knowledge and also guides the research endeavor.

A literature review identifies if the question has already been answered in existing research, so there is no need to continue the research.

Unanswered

### Question 24

0 / 1 pts

Identifying the precise steps that will be used to answer the research question is a part of which of the following?

asking the research question

Correct Answer

designing the research

collecting the data

conducting the literature review

Unanswered

### Question 25

0 / 1 pts

Conducting in-person interviews and holding focus groups is a component of \_\_\_\_\_.

developing a research question

Correct Answer

collecting data

designing the research

conducting a literature review

Unanswered

### Question 26

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following is an example of a research question?

Do you think women more likely to have a violent attack occur in dark and secluded areas?

Correct Answer

What are the rates of dating violence by Latino victim gender?

Do you believe that minorities are disproportionately represented in jails and prisons?

Do you think people slow down when their mobile app tells them there is a speed trap ahead?

Unanswered

### Question 27

0 / 1 pts

Norms for behavior distinguishing what is and is not acceptable moral behavior in society are known as \_\_\_\_\_.

methods

data

Correct Answer

ethics

measurements



Unanswered

### Question 28

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following is an ethical principle outlined in the Nuremberg Code?

- Participation is voluntary, and participants understand there can be instances in which they are not well-informed.
- The experiment should aim to achieve positive results for society that cannot be procured in another way.
- The staff conducting or taking part in the experiment requires some training, although being scientifically qualified is not mandatory.
- Previous knowledge of potential benefits of the experiment is not required for the justification of an experiment.

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 29

0 / 1 pts

The cohort of the Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment was \_\_\_\_\_ men.

- Caucasian
- African American
- Asian
- Hispanic/Latino

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 30

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following experiments included nonhuman subjects?

- Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment
- Stanley Milgram's Experiment
- Sheridan and King's Experiment
- Stanford Prison Experiment

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 31

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following principles are identified as elements of the Belmont Report?

- beneficence
- informed consent

Correct Answer

- assessment of risk
- selection of subjects

Unanswered

### Question 32

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following guidelines are requirements of the Belmont Report?

Correct Answer

- informed consent
- justice
- respect for persons
- beneficence

Unanswered

### Question 33

0 / 1 pts

The Belmont Report's \_\_\_\_\_ principle states that researchers are obligated to do no harm, to maximize possible benefits, and to minimize possible harms to all participants in a study.

Correct Answer

- beneficence
- justice
- respect for persons
- informed consent

Unanswered

### Question 34

0 / 1 pts

\_\_\_\_\_ is a requirement for subjects who voluntarily participate in a study after receiving sufficient information about the experiment and expectations.

- Assessment of risks and benefits
- Justice
- Selection of subjects

Correct Answer

- Informed consent

Unanswered

### Question 35

0 / 1 pts

Institutional review boards are tasked with \_\_\_\_\_ health and social science research involving humans in

the United States.

- documenting
- defending
- approving
- creating

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 36

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following lists the correct order of the stages of research?

Correct Answer

- research question, literature review, research design, collect data, choose best data analysis methodology and analyze data, generate findings, conclusions, and policy implications
- research question, research design, literature review, collect data, generate findings, choose best data analysis methodology and analyze data, conclusions, and policy implications
- literature review, research question, collect data, research design, generate findings, choose best data analysis methodology and analyze data, conclusions, and policy implications
- research design, literature review, collect data, choose best data analysis methodology and analyze data, research question, generate findings, conclusions, and policy implications

Unanswered

### Question 37

0 / 1 pts

After identifying a research question, researchers should proceed to which of the following stages?

- collect data
- generate findings, conclusions, and policy implications
- literature review
- research design

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 38

0 / 1 pts

If you discover that existing studies have been done pertaining to your research questions, what is your next step?

- choose a new research question
- craft your research in such a way that it adds to what has already been published

Correct Answer

- be sure to use the same research methods mentioned in published studies
- obtain approval by authors of published studies before proceeding

Unanswered

### Question 39

0 / 1 pts

According to Rennison, documenting methodology is important for which of the following reasons?

Correct Answer

- Consumers are able to critically assess your work and replicate your study.
- The methodology can be utilized to further research in your field.
- Proper documentation prevents others from receiving credit for your findings.
- Other researchers will be able to improve your research design.

Unanswered

### Question 40

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following should be a top consideration when choosing an appropriate analytics technique?

Correct Answer

- What is the easiest and most affordable way to collect data on this topic?
- What is the best way to answer the research question?
- How has this topic been studied in the past?
- With which type of analysis am I most comfortable?

Unanswered

### Question 41

0 / 1 pts

What has history revealed for consideration in regards to ethics and research studies?

Correct Answer

- Humans need guidelines and oversight in order to ensure that research is done ethically.
- Common sense and a researcher's basic sense of what is right and wrong are reliable guides to ethical research.
- Unethical research has been common in totalitarian societies, but unreported in the United States.
- Those studies now identified as unethical have been quickly stopped by supervisors and government bodies.

Unanswered

### Question 42

0 / 1 pts

The men of the Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment were informed of which of the following?

- They were infected with syphilis.
- They would receive various financial incentives.
- They would be treated for bad blood.
- Their families would receive medical care for life.

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 43

0 / 1 pts

What was Peter Buxtun's role in the Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment?

- Buxtun was a member of the U.S. Public Health Service, a sponsor of the experiment.
- Buxtun was on the team that identified the cure for syphilis.
- Buxtun was a whistleblower that leaked information regarding the experiment to journalists.
- Buxtun was one of the remaining survivors of the experiment.

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 44

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following historical events prompted the creation of the Nuremberg Code?

- World War I
- the Holocaust
- the Armenian Genocide
- the Congo Free State

Correct Answer

Unanswered

### Question 45

0 / 1 pts

Why did Dr. Philip Zimbardo, the principal investigator of the Stanford Prison Experiment, stop the experiment before its conclusion?

- His colleagues asked him to stop the experiment.
- The participants refused to continue.
- A student recognized that the study was unethical.
- He realized that he was treating subjects inhumanely.

Correct Answer



Unanswered

**Question 46**

0 / 1 pts

There are three standard definitions of knowledge.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 47**

0 / 1 pts

Criminal justice does not fall within the social sciences.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 48**

0 / 1 pts

Research in criminal justice and criminology is guided by the goal of answering a specific research question.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 49**

0 / 1 pts

Research methods can be viewed as a how-to guide or a basic recipe for conducting research

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 50**

0 / 1 pts

Knowledge generated in scientific ways includes information you have been told by people you trust, things you have personally observed, intuition, and/or information gleaned from social and mass media.

True

Correct Answer

False



Unanswered

**Question 51**

0 / 1 pts

A strong understanding of research methods is an academic skill, with few practical applications.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 52**

0 / 1 pts

Accessing the original research and learning about the research methodology used to conduct that research is the appropriate method of assessing the validity of a study's finding.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 53**

0 / 1 pts

Survey research is one example of how data can be collected for a study.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 54**

0 / 1 pts

The purpose of answering a research question is to increase our knowledge and understanding of a topic.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 55**

0 / 1 pts

The purpose of collecting data are to identify the limitations and gaps in existing research.

True

Correct Answer

False



Unanswered

**Question 56**

0 / 1 pts

The Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Report includes crimes that are not reported to the police.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 57**

0 / 1 pts

Treatment of the American flag is an example of a tradition, custom, or norm.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 58**

0 / 1 pts

An individual's personal experience is objective and accurately reflects the larger truth.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 59**

0 / 1 pts

Research always begins with the collection of data.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

**Question 60**

0 / 1 pts

A component of designing research is making the concepts measurable or operationalization.

True

Correct Answer

False





Unanswered

**Question 61**

0 / 1 pts

Document analysis and quasi-experiments can be utilized to collect data.

Correct Answer

- True
- False

Unanswered

**Question 62**

0 / 1 pts

Ethics are not necessarily what feelings or laws direct us to do, but rather what the common norms of moral behavior in society dictate.

Correct Answer

- True
- False

Unanswered

**Question 63**

0 / 1 pts

Documenting the methodology used in a study occurs during the literature review stage of research.

- True

Correct Answer

- False

Unanswered

**Question 64**

0 / 1 pts

The Nuremberg Code allowed researchers to govern themselves, a method that has proven to be effective under most experiments' conditions.

- True

Correct Answer

- False

Unanswered

**Question 65**

0 / 1 pts

The Belmont Report's ethical principles and guidelines apply to both human and animal subjects.

- True

Correct Answer

- False



Unanswered

### Question 66

0 / 1 pts

With few exceptions, all research that is supported by the U.S. federal government requires institutional review board oversight.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

### Question 67

0 / 1 pts

The institutional review board has been compared to the Internal Revenue Service in regard to its necessity.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

### Question 68

0 / 1 pts

Conducting research on normal educational practices in established or traditional educational settings is an example of an exception to the institutional review board requirement for oversight.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

### Question 69

0 / 1 pts

The justice principle of the Belmont Report stipulates that research subjects must be treated reasonably and fairly.

Correct Answer

True

False

Unanswered

### Question 70

0 / 1 pts

According to the Belmont Report's principles, persons with diminished autonomy are not entitled to protection.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 71

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Identify and explain the typical stages of research mentioned in the text.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 72

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Discuss the importance of defining (operationalizing) terms within a study. Are definitions uniform across studies? Why or why not? What is the impact of not having predefined and uniform terms? Use an example.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 73

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Identify and describe the various sources of knowledge mentioned throughout Chapter 1: "Why Study Research Methods?" and their advantages and disadvantages as applied to research.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 74

Not yet graded / 1 pts

What is a research question and why are they important to social science research and other areas of research in academia? Provide an example of a research question.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 75

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Identify the various ways in which data can be collected. How do resources affect the type of data collection method used?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 76

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Identify the Nuremberg Code's foundational ethical research principles and guidelines.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

### Question 77

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Identify and describe the three principles associated with the Belmont Report's Ethical Principles and Guidelines for the Protection of Human Subjects and Research.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

### Question 78

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Identify and describe the three requirements associated with the Belmont Report's Ethical Principles and Guidelines for the Protection of Human Subjects and Research.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

### Question 79

Not yet graded / 1 pts

What is an institutional review board and what is its purpose?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

### Question 80

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Identify a limitation of the Nuremberg Code. Have there been any improvements in ethical guidelines and practices that have improved on this limitation?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

### Question 81

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Why are research methods important in social science research and other fields of research? You may use examples of studies to illustrate the importance of research methods.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

### Question 82

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Describe a sample population. You may use one of the studies in the text or another study that you are



familiar with. Why does the sample size significantly alter the validity of a study?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 83**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

According to the text, ethics are what the common norms of moral behavior in society dictate. How can oversight prevent unethical research? You may use a study from the text or one that you are familiar with.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 84**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Identify various ethical guidelines and principles that are in place to protect individuals from unethical practices. Why are they so important to social science research and other disciplines today?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

**Question 85**

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Using the information that you learned in the text regarding the typical stages of research, create your own research question and proceed with outlining the stages of your research. What types of literature and journals will you include in your review? What size sample would you use to accurately create a representation of those being studied posed by your research question? Who would you sample? How will you collect your data? How would you analyze your data? How would you interpret the results? You may use one of the studies in the text as a guide.

Your Answer:



Quiz Score: 0 out of 85