Student name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**1)** Name and describe the different ways that learning occurs in a company.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : manual

**2)** Name and describe the four types of capital described in the text and identify which are most directly influenced by training and development?

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : manual

**3)** Describe why some have criticized the Instruction System Design (ISD) model.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : manual

**4)** What is the relationship between diversity, inclusion, and equity?

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : manual

**5)** How has the COVID-19 pandemic influenced current and future training practices?

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : manual

**6)** Describe the core values of Total Quality Management (TQM).

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : manual

**7)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to training, formal education, job experiences, relationships, and assessments of personality, skills, and abilities that help employees prepare for future jobs or positions.

7) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Knowledge management
 B) Formal training
 C) Development
 D) Succession planning

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**8)** Which of the following statements is true of human capital?

8) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Human capital is an organization’s tangible asset.
 B) It is easy to imitate or purchase an organization’s human capital.
 C) Motivation to deliver high-quality products and services is a part of human capital.
 D) Human capital is standardized in companies.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**9)** Informal learning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

9) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) is developed and organized by a company
 B) is not required for the development of human capital
 C) cannot be controlled by the employees
 D) leads to the effective development of tacit knowledge

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**10)** Which of the following is true of tacit knowledge?

10) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) It is easily codified and transferred from person-to-person.
 B) Formulas and definitions are examples of tacit knowledge.
 C) It is best acquired through formal training and development.
 D) It is best acquired through informal learning.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**11)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an example of tacit knowledge.

11) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Personal knowledge based on experience
 B) Knowledge of formal processes
 C) Knowledge of definitions
 D) Knowledge of formulas

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**12)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to a systematic approach for developing training programs.

12) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Total quality management
 B) Continuous learning
 C) The Instructional System Design (ISD) model
 D) Training and development

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Gradable : automatic

**13)** Which of the following statements is true of the Instructional System Design (ISD) model?

13) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) The model is generally universally accepted.
 B) The model specifies an orderly, step-by-step approach to training design.
 C) The model eliminates the need for trainers to use their own judgment.
 D) The model has no underlying assumptions, which makes it very flexible.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**14)** The fifth step in the training design process is to develop an evaluation plan that involves identifying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

14) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) an appropriate training method
 B) the requirements for training
 C) employees with motivation and basic skills
 D) the types of outcomes training is expected to influence

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**15)** Which of the following steps of the training design process involves person and task analysis?

15) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) ensuring transfer of training
 B) developing an evaluation plan
 C) conducting needs assessment
 D) monitoring and evaluating the program

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Gradable : automatic

**16)** The ADDIE model is most closely associated with

16) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) creating a learning organization.
 B) formal training and development.
 C) informal learning.
 D) knowledge management.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Gradable : automatic

**17)** Which of the following is not included in the ADDIE model?

17) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) analysis
 B) design and development
 C) implementation
 D) engagement

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**18)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the process of moving jobs from the U.S. to other locations in the world.

18) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Expatriation
 B) Job rotation
 C) Offshoring
 D) Insourcing

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**19)** Which of the following intangible assets does training and development indirectly influence?

19) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) human capital
 B) intellectual capital
 C) customer capital
 D) All of these choices are correct

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**20)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ capital refers to the sum of the attributes, life experiences, knowledge, inventiveness, energy, and enthusiasm that the company’s employees invest in their work.

20) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Intellectual
 B) Human
 C) Talent
 D) Social

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**21)** Which of the following is an example of human capital?

21) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) corporate culture
 B) patents
 C) customer loyalty
 D) work-related competence

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**22)** Which of the following is not an example of human capital?

22) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) corporate culture
 B) education
 C) tacit knowledge
 D) work-related competence

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**23)** Which of the following statements is not true of knowledge workers?

23) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) They generally have limited employment opportunities in other companies because their knowledge and expertise tend to be firm specific.
 B) They are common in organizations that value intangible assets.
 C) They typically do not perform manual labor.
 D) They share knowledge and collaborate with others.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**24)** Which of the following visas is for individuals in highly skilled and technical occupations involving the completion of higher education?

24) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) H-1A
 B) H-1B
 C) H-2A
 D) H-2b

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**25)** Which of the following statements is true of Millennials?

25) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) They are also known as Generation X or Baby Boomers.
 B) They grew up during a time when the divorce rate doubled.
 C) They are often considered to be workaholics and rigid in conforming to rules.
 D) They are believed to have high levels of self-esteem, sometimes the point of narcissism.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**26)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a companywide effort to continuously improve the ways people, machines, and systems accomplish work.

26) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Stakeholder management
 B) Diversity management
 C) Total quality management
 D) Talent management

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**27)** A core value of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the prevention of the occurrence of errors in a product or service rather than detection and correction.

27) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) ISD
 B) ADDIE
 C) HRM
 D) TQM

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**28)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ involves highly trained employees known as Champions, Master Black Belts, Black Belts, and Green Belts.

28) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Six Sigma
 B) Lean manufacturing
 C) Instructional Systems Design
 D) TQM

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**29)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refer to teams that are separated by time, geographic distance, culture, or organizational boundaries that rely almost exclusively on technology to interact and complete their projects.

29) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Quality circles
 B) Virtual teams
 C) Six Sigma teams
 D) Ad hoc teams

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**30)** Which of the following is not a criterion for the Baldrige Award?

30) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) strategic planning
 B) workforce focus
 C) legal compliance
 D) customer focus

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**31)** The ATD competency model \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

31) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) describes how to effectively design training interventions
 B) describes companywide effort to continuously improve the ways people and systems accomplish work
 C) specifies what it takes for an individual to be successful in the training field
 D) is a framework to analyze competition in an industry to formulate a training strategy

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-05 Discuss the key roles for training professionals.
Gradable : automatic

**32)** According to the ATD competency model, a business partner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

32) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) determines how workplace learning can be best used to help meet the company’s business strategy
 B) plans and monitors the delivery of learning and performance solutions to support the business
 C) designs, delivers, and evaluates learning and performance solutions
 D) uses business industry knowledge to create training that improves performance

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-05 Discuss the key roles for training professionals.
Difficulty : 3 Hard
Gradable : automatic

**33)** In the ATD competency model, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plans, obtains, and monitors the effective delivery of learning and performance solutions to support the business.

33) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) project manager
 B) learning strategist
 C) business partner
 D) knowledge worker

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-05 Discuss the key roles for training professionals.
Gradable : automatic

**34)** Training activities are said to be outsourced when they are provided by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

34) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) in-house consultants
 B) company managers
 C) company trainers
 D) individuals outside the company

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**35)** Which of the following statements is true?

35) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) The reporting relationship between human resource management and the training function is standard across companies.
 B) Including training as part of the human resource function allows training to be decentralized to better respond to unique needs in different business units.
 C) Organizational development professionals are seldom responsible for training.
 D) For training and development to succeed, employees, managers, training professionals, and top managers all have to take ownership.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**36)** Which of the following is false regarding employee engagement?

36) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) It reflects the extent to which employees are fully involved in their work.
 B) It is closely related to job satisfaction and organizational commitment.
 C) Surveys demonstrate that approximately 60 percent of the U.S. workforce is engaged in their work.
 D) Actively disengaged employees cost the U.S. billions of dollars in lost productivity.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**37)** Which of the following is the least common type of training in organizations?

37) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) basic skills
 B) supervisory skills
 C) mandatory and compliance training
 D) sales

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**38)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the systematic, planned, and strategic effort by a company to use bundles of HRM practices.

38) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) Talent management
 B) Training and development
 C) Strategic management
 D) Performance management

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**39)** Which of the following statements is false?

39) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 A) After rising from 83 billion in 2019, total training expenditures slightly declined to $82.5 billion in 2020.
 B) Average training expenditures per employee have gradually declined over the last several years.
 C) The average number of learning hours per employee in 2020 increased over the previous 3 years.
 D) There is an increased demand for specialized learning that includes manager, professional, and industry-specific content.

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**40)** Companies cannot gain a competitive advantage solely through their training practices.

40) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**41)** Training differs from development in that training tends to be more future-focused.

41) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**42)** Tacit knowledge tends to be the primary focus of formal training and employee development.

42) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**43)** Informal learning cannot be used to develop explicit knowledge.

43) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**44)** Training and development have a direct influence on the development of social capital, but an indirect influence on the development of customer capital.

44) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**45)** There is no one universally accepted instructional systems development model.

45) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Gradable : automatic

**46)** The ISD model includes five steps: analysis, design, delivery, implementation, and evaluation.

46) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**47)** Ensuring transfer of training is the final step in the ISD model.

47) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-03 Discuss various aspects of the training design process.
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**48)** Due to globalization, the supply for talented employees now exceeds the demand.

48) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**49)** Treating employees differently based on their age, such as only inviting younger employees to attend training, can result in adverse legal consequences.

49) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**50)** One of the most significant talent management challenges today centers around the retirement of the Traditionalist generational cohort.

50) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**51)** Decreasing numbers of Americans are participating in the gig economy.

51) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**52)** Social networking facilitates decentralized decision making.

52) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**53)** Despite its potential benefits, there are a number of challenges associated with social media for training and development.

53) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**54)** Quality circles refer to teams that are separated by time, geographic distance, culture, and/or organizational boundaries and that rely almost exclusively on technology to interact and complete their projects.

54) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**55)** A type of organization that embraces a culture of lifelong learning, enabling all employees to continually acquire and share knowledge is known as a "talent organization."

55) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**56)** Augmented reality refers to smart eyewear technology and camera technology that gives employees hands-free, voice-activated access to procedures and checklists and live access to experts using tablet computers.

56) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**57)** Non-traditional employment refers to hiring increased numbers of immigrants and minorities.

57) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**58)** When training is provided by consulting firms, it is said to be outsourced.

58) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**59)** According to the ATD competency model, foundational competencies are used to a different extent in each role or specialization.

59) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-05 Discuss the key roles for training professionals.
Gradable : automatic

**60)** Regarding training roles, a project manager designs, develops, delivers, and evaluates learning and performance solutions.

60) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-05 Discuss the key roles for training professionals.
Gradable : automatic

**61)** Unlike organizational development professionals, talent management professionals typically focus on training as well as team building, conflict management, employment development, and change management.

61) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-05 Discuss the key roles for training professionals.
Gradable : automatic

**62)** ATD stands for the Association for Training and Development.

62) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-06 Identify appropriate resources (e.g., journals and websites) for learning
Gradable : automatic

**63)** Online learning is least used for mandatory and compliance training.

63) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**64)** Average training expenditures per employee have declined over the last several years due to technology.

64) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**65)** Artificial intelligence is the most frequently used type of technology-based learning.

65) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**66)** On average, more training occurs in a formal classroom environment today compared to online learning.

66) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-04 Describe the amount and types of training occurring in U.S. companies.
Gradable : automatic

**67)** Training and development can have a direct impact on customer and social capital by helping employees better serve customers and by providing them with the knowledge they need to create patents and intellectual property.

67) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Difficulty : 2 Medium
Gradable : automatic

**68)** The primary implication of the aging workforce is that performance and learning among older workers tend to be adversely affected.

68) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**69)** Research suggests that employees of different generations do not substantially differ in their learning styles.

69) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-01 Discuss the forces influencing the workplace and learning and explain how
Gradable : automatic

**70)** The objective of Six Sigma is to create a total business focus on serving the customer.

70) \_\_\_\_\_\_

 ⊚ true
 ⊚ false

 **Question Details**Accessibility : Keyboard Navigation
Difficulty : 1 Easy
Learning Objective : 01-02 Draw a figure or diagram and explain how training, development, informal l
Gradable : automatic

**Answer Key**Test name: chapter 1

1)Formal training and development refer to training and development programs, courses, and events that are developed and organized by the company. Typically, employees are required to attend or complete these programs, which can include face-to-face training programs and online programs.
Informal learning is also important for facilitating the development of human capital. Informal learning refers to learning that is learner initiated, involves action and doing, is motivated by an intent to develop, and does not occur in a formal learning setting. Informal learning occurs without a trainer or instructor, and its breadth, depth, and timing are controlled by the employee. It occurs on an as-needed basis and may involve an employee learning either alone or through face-to-face or technology-aided social interactions.
Knowledge management refers to the process of enhancing company performance by designing and implementing tools, processes, systems, structures, and cultures to improve the creation, sharing, and use of knowledge. Knowledge management contributes to informal learning.

2)The four types of capital include human capital, intellectual capital, social capital, and customer capital.
● Human capital refers to the sum of the attributes, life experiences, knowledge, inventiveness, energy, and enthusiasm that a company’s employees invest in their work.
● Intellectual capital refers to the codified knowledge that exists within a company.
● Social capital refers to relationships among individuals within a company.
● Customer capital refers to the value of relationships with persons or other organizations outside the company.
 Training and development have a direct influence on human and social capital because they affect education, work-related know-how and competence, and work relationships. Training and development can have an indirect influence on customer and social capital by helping employees better serve customers and by providing them with the knowledge needed to create patents and intellectual property.

3)Some have criticized the ISD model for a number of reasons. The training design process rarely follows the neat, orderly, step-by-step approach. Furthermore, adhering to the model may represent an administrative burden and be too costly. The ISD model also implies an end point. However, the training process is more dynamic, fluid, and iterative. Many companies claim to use an instructional design approach but dilute its application. The ISD model certainly has value. Yet, the training design process should be flexible enough to adapt to changing business needs. Although it may not be realistic to follow the ISD model in a pure linear fashion, it is important that organizations focus on each of its component parts.

4)● Diversity can be considered any dimension that differentiates one person from another.
● Equity refers to fair treatment, access, equality of opportunity, and advancement for all employees, while at the same time striving to identify and eliminate barriers that have prevented the full participation of some groups.
● Inclusion refers to creating an environment in which employees share a sense of belonging, mutual respect, and a commitment to others so they can perform their best work.

5)The pandemic has influenced training in a variety of ways. For example:
● Many companies have retooled their operations to provide new products and services, requiring new training.
● New training in health and safety protocols has become paramount.
● Individuals who were unemployed will need to become re-socialized into the workforce.
● Unemployed individuals may be reentering the workforce in new jobs, requiring training to acquire new knowledge and skills.
● Employees need to be trained in how to work virtually and to maintain appropriate work-life balance.
● More and more training will be conducted digitally.

6)Total Quality Management (TQM) is a companywide effort to continuously improve the ways people, machines, and systems accomplish work. Core values of TQM include the following:
● Methods and processes are designed to meet the needs of internal and external customers.
● Every employee in the company receives training in quality.
● Quality is built into a product or service so that errors are prevented from occurring rather than being detected and corrected.
● The company promotes cooperation with vendors, suppliers, and customers to improve quality and hold down costs.
● Managers measure progress with feedback based on data.

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